## Contents

1. P	Political Changes in Central and Eastern Europe in the 18 <sup>th</sup> Century	5
	The Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth in the First Part of the 18 <sup>th</sup> Century	19
3. T	The Enlightenment: the New Political and Social Philosophy	27
4. T	The French Revolution	37
5. A	Attempts at Saving the Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth	45
6. <b>T</b>	The Collapse of Reforms: the Fall of the Commonwealth	55
7. E	Europe in the Napoleonic Era	65
8. P	Polish Issues in the Napoleonic Era	71
9. <b>T</b>	The New Structure in Europe and in the World	81
10. T	The Polish Territories after the Congress of Vienna	95
11. I	ndependence Aspirations in the Kingdom of Poland and in Exile	105
12. T	The Formation of an Industrial Society	.117
	The Polish Territories after the November Rising: he Political Situation	126
14. T	The Political Map of Europe in the Second Half of the 19the Century	.142
	The Polish Territories: Modernisation of Economy and Society n the Second Half of the 19 <sup>th</sup> Century	.152
	The Aspirations of the Partitioning Powers for the Unification of the Polish Territories	.165
17. T	The Growth of National Awareness in the Partitions	.178
	The Modernisation of the European Economy and Society at the End of the 19 <sup>th</sup> Century	.193
19. P	Political Life in the Second Half of the 19th Century	204
20. T	The Political Map of the World at the Turn of the 20th Century	.210
21. P	Political Changes in the World	220
22. T	The Outbreak and the Course of the First World War	227
23. T	The Russian Revolution: the End of the War	236
24. T	The Polish Question during the First World War	244

25. The Terms of the Treaties of Versailles and Washington	259
26. The World Economy in the Inter-war Period	269
27. Totalitarianism in Europe	274
28. The Increasing Danger of World War	286
29. Culture in the Inter-war Period	296
30. Building a Political System in Poland	303
31. The Struggle for Frontiers	309
32. The Economic Situation during the Formation of the Polish State	320
33. The Second Republic under Parliamentary Rule	326
34. The Polish Republic under Authoritarian Rule	336
35. Education and Culture in the Second Republic	350
36. The Political Situation of Poland in the 1930s	361
Glossary	368
Apppendix: Maps.	
I. Europe in the 18 <sup>th</sup> Century The World between the 17 <sup>th</sup> and 18 <sup>th</sup> Centuries	16-17
II. Europe in the Napoleonic Period Europe after the Congress of Vienna	80-81
III. The United States of America in the 19th Century The World in the 19th Century (to 1914)	. 240-241
IV. Europe between 1918 and 1936 Europe before the Second World War (1936-1939)	.288-289
V. The Rebirth of the Second Republic (1918-1922) The Second Republic	.336-337